



LIBRARY

MINISTRY OF TREASURY, ECONOMICS AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Ontario Statistical Centre.



CARPUTE C.53

CORPORATION GROWTH In Ontario , 1973 - 74

MINISTRY OF TREASURY, ECONOMICS

AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Hon. John White Treasurer of Ontario and Minister of Economics and Intergovernmental Affairs

Hon. Donald Irvine Minister Without Portfolio A. Rendall Dick Deputy Minister Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2022 with funding from University of Toronto

CONTEN	ITS		PAGE
PREFAC	Ε		1
INTROD	UCT1	ON	2
DEFINI	TION	IS	3
STATIS	TICA	AL HIGHLIGHTS	5
		for and conservation are to be below to be a minute.	
TABLE	1	NEW CORPORATIONS, ONTARIO, 1951-1974	8
	2	NEW CORPORATIONS INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74	9
	3	PER CENT CHANGE IN THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY YEAR, ONTARIO, 1956-1974	9
	4	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY TYPE, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74	11
	5	PER CENT CHANGE IN THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY TYPE, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74	12
	6	ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY JURISDICTION UNDER WHICH INCORPORATED, PER CENT DISTRIBUTION AND PER CENT CHANGE, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74	13
	7	NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY JURISDICTION UNDER WHICH INCORPORATED, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74	14

SYMBOLS USED IN REPORT

- Nil or zero
- -- Amount too small to be expressed
- ... Not applicable

PREFACE

This is the fifth statistical report on corporations in Ontario published by the Ontario Statistical Centre, and is the result of a joint effort of the Centre and the Companies Division of the Ministry of Consumer and Commercial Relations.

We are deeply indebted to the Ministry of Consumer and Commercial Relations for their co-operation and participation in this project. Special thanks are due to Mr. C.R.B. Salter, Q.C., Executive Director, Mr. H.H. Ozolins, Director, Administration Branch, and other members of the Companies Division. Only through their unreserved co-operation was the preparation of this report possible.

This report was prepared by the Surveys and Statistical Standards Section of the Ontario Statistical Centre, Ministry of Treasury, Economics and Intergovernmental Affairs.

K. Cheng Director Ontario Statistical Centre

INTRODUCTION

This report provides information on the growth of corporations in Ontario, their composition by type and by year, formation of new corporations, and incorporations by jurisdiction. Incorporation by jurisdiction is not synonymous with domestic or foreign ownership. Statistics on the growth of corporations were compiled from the administrative records of the Companies Division, Ministry of Consumer and Commercial Relations.

Data on corporations were prepared as of March 31st, the end of a fiscal year. In the previous issues of this publication, corporations statistics were compiled as of October 31st of each year. Data for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1972, were introduced in the 1971 report.

DEFINITIONS

A corporation is created by filing articles of incorporation; by filing a memorandum of association; or by issuing letters patent of incorporation. The incorporating instrument - articles, memorandum or letters patent, depending upon the particular provincial or federal statute - sets forth the objects of the corporation, and certain provisions for the regulation and conduct of its affairs, and in the case of a corporation with share capital, the amount of capital it is authorized to issue.

There are several types of corporations. The main distinction is between corporations with or without share capital.

In this report, the following definitions will apply:

COMPANY: An Ontario corporation with share capital, other than those listed below.

CORPORATION: A corporation with or without share capital, but in Tables 2, 4 and 5 "corporation" means an Ontario corporation without share capital, other than those listed below.

CREDIT UNION: An Ontario corporation incorporated under The Credit Unions Act .

INSURANCE COMPANY: An Ontario corporation incorporated for the purpose of underwriting insurance of any type under The Insurance Act. Insurance Agents, Brokers or Adjusters are excluded.

MINING COMPANY: An Ontario corporation subject to Part IV of The Corporations Act or the predecessor thereof (Part XI of The Companies Act).

 ${\sf SOCIAL}$ CLUB COMPANY: An Ontario corporation with share capital, having social objects.

SOCIAL CLUB CORPORATION: An Ontario corporation without share capital, having social objects. Service clubs are excluded.

CO-OPERATIVE WITHOUT SHARE CAPITAL: An Ontario co-operative corporation without share capital.

CO-OPERATIVE WITH SHARE CAPITAL: An Ontario co-operative corporation with share capital.

COMPANY WITH AN EXTRA-PROVINCIAL LICENCE: A corporation incorporated outside the Province of Ontario which has an Ontario licence to carry on any of its business in Ontario. Excluded are Quebec and federally incorporated corporations which do not require extra-provincial licences.

CORPORATION HOLDING LICENCE IN MORTMAIN: A corporation with or without share capital, incorporated outside Ontario, which holds licence in Mortmain. Licence in Mortmain empowers a foreign corporation to hold land in Ontario. This includes federally incorporated corporations but excludes corporations incorporated in Quebec on a basis of the reciprocal agreement between the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec.

PRIVATE LOAN COMPANY: An Ontario private loan corporation with limited objects - with power to lend and invest money on mortgage of real estate or otherwise, subject to section 3 of The Corporations Act.

MINING SYNDICATE: An Ontario mining corporation whose existence is limited to three years.

 ${\tt OTHERS:}\ \ \, {\tt Composed}\ \, {\tt mainly}\ \, {\tt of}\ \, {\tt unlicenced}\ \, {\tt Federal}\ \, {\tt and}\ \, {\tt Quebec}\ \, {\tt corporations}\ \, {\tt with}$ or without share capital, etc.

AMALGAMATION: An Ontario corporation formed from any two or more corporations which combined to operate as one corporation.

REVIVAL: An Ontario corporation reactivated after being dissolved for not filing its annual return under The Corporations Information Act.

STATISTICAL HIGHLIGHTS

During the fiscal year 1973-74, the number of new corporations established in Ontario reached a record level of 16,182. This represented an increase of 3,186 or 24.5% over the previous year. New corporations incorporated in Ontario increased by 25.2% to 15,634. The total number of new corporations incorporated outside Ontario amounted to 548; of these, 280 obtained licences in mortmain and 268 obtained extra-provincial licences (See Table 1).

Table 2 shows that companies (corporations with share capital) comprised a larger proportion of new corporations incorporated in the Province, 94.1% in the fiscal year 1973-74, compared with 93.6% in the fiscal year 1972-73. On the other hand, corporations without share capital constituted 4.6% of the total in the fiscal year 1973-74, compared with 5.4% the previous fiscal year. Amalgamations and revivals accounted for slightly more than 1% of the total new corporations formed in Ontario.

As a consequence of the large increase in the number of new corporations formed, active corporations increased by 8.8%, the biggest yearly gain since 1960. The number of corporations in operation in Ontario reached a total of 145,500 in the fiscal year 1973-74. Although there was no significant change in the composition of active corporations by type in Ontario between the fiscal year 1972-73 and the fiscal year 1973-74, some trends which

were discernible in the last 5 years persisted. Corporations which were incorporated in Ontario continued to increase at a higher rate than those incorporated outside the Province. Consequently they accounted for a larger proportion of the total number of active corporations in Ontario. The largest yearly advance was made by corporations with share capital, an increase of 9.8%. The number of credit unions and mining companies continued to decline, the former by 2.2% and the latter by 4.5%. The decrease in the number of credit unions was caused mainly be amalgamations (See Table 3, 4 and 5).

Tables 6 and 7 show that there has been little change in the distribution of active corporations by jurisdiction (those required to file annual returns under the Corporations Information Act) from the previous fiscal year 1972-73. In the fiscal year 1973-74, 90.1% of the total number of Ontario corporations were incorporated in the Province. Of the remaining 9.9% which were incorporated outside Ontario, 7.7% operated under the federal jurisdiction, 1.3% were incorporated in other provinces of Canada and 0.9% outside Canada. Corporations which were in operation in the Province were incorporated under 78 jurisdictions, compared to 77 in the previous year. In the fiscal year 1973-74, corporations incorporated in Brazil and Portugal were established for the first time in Ontario. During the same period, corporations under Wyoming jurisdiction ceased their operations in Ontario. As in the previous year, Ontario had the biggest gain in absolute number.

The largest percentage increase was achieved by Alberta corporations, followed by corporations under British Columbia jurisdiction. In 1973-74, there were 952 active corporations in Ontario which were incorporated in the United States. Delaware, New York, Ohio, Michigan and Illinois were responsible for a considerable number of United States corporations operating in Ontario. Of the other jurisdictions, Great Britain, Bahama Islands and West Germany emerged as undisputed leaders.

TABLE 1
NEW CORPORATIONS, ONTARIO, 1951-1974

	CORPOR	RATIONS	CORPORATIONS INCORPORATED OUTSIDE ONTARIO					
YEAR	INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO		CORPOR HOLDING IN MOR		EXTRA-P	S WITH AN ROVINCIAL ENCE	TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PER CENT	NUMBER	PER CENT CHANGE	NUMBER	PER CENT CHANGE	NUMBER	PER CENT CHANGE
		<u>%</u>		%		%		%
1951	1,779		146		62		1,987	
1952	1,772	- 0.4	164	12.3	69	11.3	2,005	0.9
1953	2,113	19.2	149	- 9.1	99	43.5	2,361	17.8
1954	3,613	71.0	181	21.5	86	-13.1	3,880	64.3
1955	3,811	5.5	249	37.6	110	27.9	4,170	7.5
1956	4,788	25.6	222	-10.8	149	35.5	5, 159	23.7
1957	5,219	9.0	232	4.5	128	-14.7	5,579	8.1
1958	4,368	-16.3	203	-12.5	137	7.0	4,708	-15.6
1959	5,916	35.4	175	-13.8	150	9.5	6,241	32.6
1960	6,417	8.5	238	36.0	160	6.7	6,815	9.2
1961	5,736	-10.6	198	-16.8	166	3.8	6,100	-10.5
1962	6,019	4.9	206	4.0	141	-15.1	6,366	4.4
1963	5,903	- 1.9	199	- 3.4	171	21.3	6,273	- 1.5
1964	6,229	5.5	204	2.5	172	0.6	6,605	5.3
1965	7,276	16.8	223	9.3	177	2.9	7,676	16.2
1966	7,309	0.5	244	9.4	193	9.0	7,746	0.9
1967	7,425	1.6	217	-11.1	173	-10.4	7,815	0.9
1968	7,699	3.7	202	- 6.9	185	6.9	8,086	3.5
1969	9,593	24.6	249	23.3	212	14.6	10,054	24.3
1970	8,091	-15.7	290	16.5	273	28.8	8,654	-13.9
1971	9,152	13.1	212	-26.9	266	- 2.6	9,630	11.3
1971-72*	11,030	0 0 0	231		263		11,524	
1972-73*	12,489	13.2	222	- 3.9	285	8.4	12,996	12.8
1973-74*	15,634	25.2	280	26.1	268	- 6.0	16,182	24.5

Note: Figures for corporations which are not required to hold licence in ${\tt Ontario}$ are not included.

^{*} Fiscal year ending March 31.

TABLE 2 NEW CORPORATIONS INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

7705	19	72-73	1973-74			
TYPE	NUMBER	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	NUMBER	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	PER CENT ⁽²⁾ CHANGE	
		<u>%</u>		<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	
INCORPORATIONS						
Corporations (1)	675	5.4	724	4.6	7.3	
Companies	11,681	93.6	14,707	94.1	25.9	
AMALGAMATIONS	79	0.6	89	0.6	12.7	
REVIVALS	54	0.4	114	0.7	111.1	
TOTAL	12,489	100.0	15,634	100.0	25.2	

TABLE 3 PER CENT CHANGE IN THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY YEAR, ONTARIO, 1956-74

YEAR	NUMBER	PER CENT CHANGE
	000's	%
1956	38	
1957	43	13.2
1958	47	9.3
1959	53	12.8
1960	59	11.3
1961	63	6.8
1962	67	6.3
1963	72	7.5
1964	76	5.6
1965	81	6.6
1966	87	7.4
1967	93	6.9
1968	98	5.4
1969	105	7.1
1970	113	7.6
1971	119	5.3
1971-72*	124.0	
1972-73*	133.7	7.8
1973-74*	145.5	8.8

^{*} Fiscal year ending March 31.

⁽¹⁾ Without share capital(2) Per cent change from previous year.

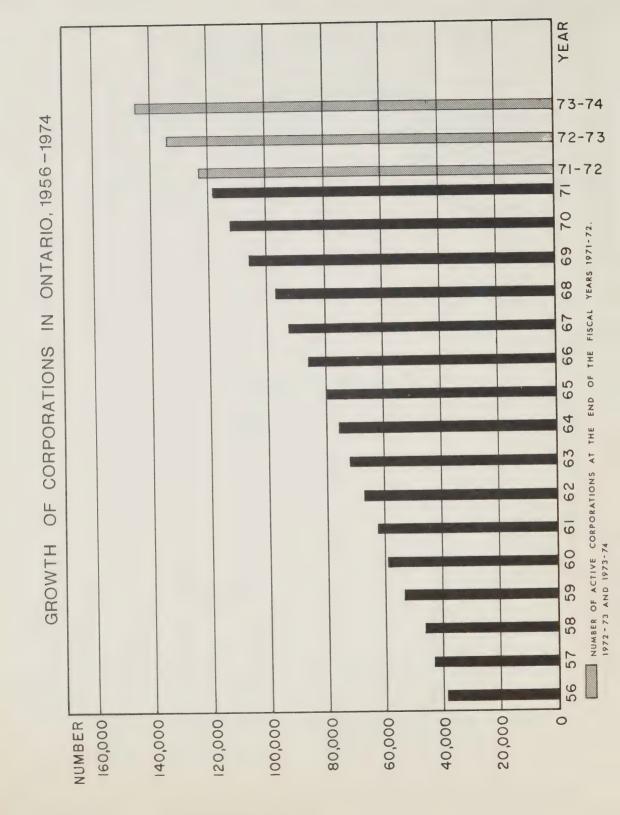


TABLE 4

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY TYPE, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

	1972_73	73	197-5791	774
L 22 1	-7/61	6/	0/61	† /-
7	NUMBER	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	NUMBER	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION
		%		%
Incorporated in Ontario				
(1)	107,450	80.4	117,937	81.0
Corporations . Credit Unions	1,431	7.7	1,399	.0.
Insurance Companies	158	0.1	168	0.1
panies	1,255	6.0	1,198	8000
Social Club Companies Social Club Corporations	2,199	7.0	2,273	9.6
Co-Operatives without	î	F	C T	ŗ
Share Capital		-:0	6/-	 O
Share Capital	125	1.0	128	
Private Loan Companies Mining Syndicates	45 20 20 20	4. 1	5004	2.0
	119,818	9.68	130,841	6.68
Incorporated outside Ontario				
Companies with an Extra- Provincial Licence	1,935	1.4	2,032	1.4
Corporations holding Licence in Mortmain Others	2,955 8,954	2.2	3,023	2.1
	13,844	10.4	14,648	10.1
GRAND TOTAL	133,662	100.0	145,489	100.0

(1) Without share capital

TABLE 5

PER CENT CHANGE IN THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS BY TYPE, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

	1972-73	197	1973-74
TYPE	NUMBER	NUMBER	PER CENT ⁽¹⁾ CHANGE
Incorporated in Ontario			<i>9</i> 6
Companies (2) Corporations	107,450 6,241	117,937 6,768	0 8 5 - 8 4 5 -
Insurance Companies Mining Companies	1,255	, 168 1, 198	6.3
Social Club Companies Social Club Corporations	2,199	28/	3,4
Co-Uperatives Without Share Capital	177	179	1.1
Co-Uperatives with Share Capital Private Loan Companies Mining Syndicates	125 493 2	128 504	2.4 2.2 -100.0
TOTAL	119,818	130,841	9.2
Incorporated outside Ontario			
Companies with an Extra- Provincial Licence	1,935	2,032	5.0
Lorporations notating Licence in Mortmain Others	2,955 8,954	3,023 9,593	2.3
TOTAL	13,844	14,648	5.8
GRAND TOTAL	133,662	145,489	8.8

(1) Per cent change from previous year. (2) Without share capital.

TABLE 6

ACTIVE CORPORATIONS⁽¹⁾ BY JURISDICTION UNDER WHICH INCORPORATED PER CENT DISTRIBUTION AND PER CENT CHANGE, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

Only jurisdiction with more than 45 corporations are listed. Per cent change from previous year. 20

TABLE 7

NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS (1) BY JURISDICTION UNDER WHICH INCORPORATED, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

JURISDICTION	1972-73	1973-74
Canada (federally incorporated) Alberta British Columbia Manitoba Newfoundland New Brunswick Nova Scotia Ontario Prince Edward Island Quebec Saskatchewan	10,462 301 375 310 10 33 38 118,112 3 911 46	10,898 341 417 323 9 37 41 129,173 5 890 48
CANADA TOTAL	130,601	142,182
U.S.A. (federally incorporated) Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota	2 1 2 2 47 3 8 257 3 13 3 57 16 10 2 3 1 7 10 12 72 24	3 1 2 2 54 4 8 254 3 14 3 58 16 14 3 5 1 1 6

TABLE 7 - continued - NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS (1) BY JURISDICTION UNDER WHICH INCORPORATED, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

JURISDICTION		1972-73	1973-74
Missouri		14	13
Nebraska		1	2
Nevada		10	11
New Jersey New York		27 146	26 155
North Carolina		2	2
North Dakota		2	2
Ohio		74	79
Oklahoma		2	2
Oregon Pennsylvania		1 33	1 32
Rhode Island		2	1
Tennessee		2	3
Texas	100	19	20
Vermont		1	1
Virginia		3 5 2	2
Washington West Virginia		5	6 2
Wisconsin		19	19
Wyoming		i	-
UNITED STATES TOTAL		921	952
Bahama Islands		31	31
Belgium		1	i
Bermuda		6	8
Brazil]
British Virgin Islands Denmark		1	1
France		2	2
Great Britain		62	64
Hong Kong		1	3
Ireland		1	1
Italy		2	2
Jamaica Japan		1	2
Liberia		2 3	3 2

TABLE 7 - continued - NUMBER OF ACTIVE CORPORATIONS (1) BY JURISDICTION UNDER WHICH INCORPORATED, ONTARIO, FISCAL YEARS 1972-73 AND 1973-74

JURISDICTION	27-1121	1972-73	1973-74
Liechtenstein Mexico Netherlands New South Wales New Zealand Panama Portugal South Korea Spain Sweden Switzerland West Germany OTHERS TOTAL		9 1 5 1 10 - 1 1 3 9 21	9 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 11 25
GRAND TOTAL		131,698	143,325

⁽¹⁾ Corporations which are required to submit annual returns under The Corporations Information Act. Corporations which are exempt from filing a return under Section 3 of the Act are excluded.

For copies of this Report, or related statistical information, enquiries should be directed to:

N. FERIK
MINISTRY OF TREASURY, ECONOMICS
AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS
56 WELLESLEY ST.W., 10th FLOOR
TORONTO, ONTARIO M5S 1C3
TELEPHONE 965-5461